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**COMMISSION IMPLEMENTING DECISION**  
**of 7.12.2021**  
**on an exceptional assistance measure regarding Syria**

# COMMISSION IMPLEMENTING DECISION

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## on an exceptional assistance measure regarding Syria

THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Having regard to Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 July 2018 on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union, amending Regulations (EU) No 1296/2013, (EU) No 1301/2013, (EU) No 1303/2013, (EU) No 1304/2013, (EU) No 1309/2013, (EU) No 1316/2013, (EU) No 223/2014, (EU) No 283/2014, and Decision No 541/2014/EU and repealing Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012<sup>1</sup>, and in particular Article 110 thereof,

Having regard to Regulation (EU) 2021/947 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 June 2021 establishing the Neighbourhood, Development and International Cooperation Instrument – Global Europe, amending and repealing Decision No 466/2014/EU and repealing Regulation (EU) 2017/1601 and Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 480/2009<sup>2</sup>, and in particular Article 23(6) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) A decade of conflicts in Syria has severely affected the living conditions of the Syrian population and the country remains in a dire and protracted political, humanitarian, and economic crisis with a stalled political process towards transition as outlined in the United Nations Security Council Resolution 2254 (UNSCR 2254 of 2015). Against this background, the EU remains committed to supporting a negotiated political transition as the only viable path towards a lasting peace and reconciliation process. In addition, there is a pressing need to strengthen resilience and promote stabilisation by addressing the primary and protracted needs of vulnerable communities in parts of north-east Syria liberated from Da'esh by the Global Coalition. The present situation makes it necessary to adopt an exceptional assistance measure regarding Syria.
- (2) In order to ensure the implementation of the measure, it is necessary to adopt a financing decision. Article 110 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 ('the Financial Regulation') establishes detailed rules on financing decisions.
- (3) The planned assistance is to comply with the conditions and procedures set out by the restrictive measures<sup>3</sup> adopted pursuant to Article 215 TFEU.
- (4) The objective of the measure set out in this Decision is to contribute to supporting a negotiated political transition in Syria, in line with the UN Security Council Resolution 2254 adopted on 18 December 2015, and to contribute to stabilisation in north-east Syria areas which were liberated from Da'esh by the Global Coalition,

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<sup>1</sup> OJ L 193, 30.7.2018, p. 1.

<sup>2</sup> OJ L 209, 14.6.2021, p. 1.

<sup>3</sup> [www.sanctionsmap.eu](http://www.sanctionsmap.eu). Note that the sanctions map is an IT tool for identifying the sanctions regimes. The source of the sanctions stems from legal acts published in the Official Journal (OJ). In case of discrepancy, the OJ prevails.

through improved access to water, in order to remedy exceptional and unforeseen situations as referred to in Article 4(4)(a) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947.

- (5) In accordance with points (a), (b), (g) and (q) of Annex IV, paragraph 1, second paragraph of Regulation (EU) 2021/947, the activities set out in this Decision will continue to provide logistical, technical and analytical support - under the EU Syria Peace Initiative - to Syrians and international stakeholders in the UN-led negotiation process, including to the office of the United Nations Special Envoy. At the same time, activities will expand on current interventions in the water sector in parts of north-east Syria liberated from Da'esh by the Global Coalition, through the provision of small-scale rehabilitation works, equipment and capacity building of local technical staff in water and irrigation departments.
- (6) The effectiveness of the Union response to the situation referred to in recital 1 depends on the rapid and flexible implementation of an exceptional assistance measure of limited duration in accordance with Article 23(6) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947.
- (7) The measure provided for in this Decision is complementary to assistance provided under other Union short-term or long-term external assistance instruments. No fully adequate response can be provided under those instruments to the specific needs being addressed. Therefore, an effective response is required to enable early action in accordance with Article 4(4) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947.
- (8) The measure provided for in this Decision is consistent with the Union strategic policy framework for Syria.<sup>4</sup> Synergies and complementarities are expected with other Union interventions, as detailed in point 7 of the Annex.
- (9) In order to continue to offer financial, technical, and analytical support to efforts related to the peace process in Syria, it is necessary to use indirect management for the implementation of the measure.
- (10) The Commission is to ensure a level of protection of the financial interests of the Union with regard to entities and persons entrusted with the implementation of Union funds by indirect management as provided for in Article 154(3) of the Financial Regulation. To this end, such entities and persons are to be subject to an assessment of their systems and procedures in accordance with Article 154(4) of the Financial Regulation<sup>5</sup> and, if necessary, to appropriate supervisory measures in accordance with Article 154(5) of the Financial Regulation before a contribution agreement can be signed.
- (11) It is appropriate to authorise the award of grants without a call for proposals and to provide for the conditions for awarding those grants.
- (12) It is necessary to allow for the payment of interest due for late payment on the basis of Article 116(5) of the Financial Regulation.
- (13) In order to allow for flexibility in the implementation of the measure, it is appropriate to define changes which should not be considered substantial for the purposes of Article 110(5) of the Financial Regulation.
- (14) The European Parliament and the Council have been informed of the exceptional assistance measure to be adopted by this Decision, in accordance with Article 25(3) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947,

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<sup>4</sup> <https://data.consilium.europa.eu/doc/document/ST-7956-2018-INIT/en/pdf>

<sup>5</sup> Except for the cases set out in Article 154(6) of the Financial Regulation, where the Commission may decide not to require an ex-ante assessment.

HAS DECIDED AS FOLLOWS:

*Article 1*  
*The measure*

The financing decision for the implementation of the exceptional assistance measure regarding Syria, for 2021, as set out in the Annex, is adopted.

The measure shall include the following action: “Continued support to peace and stabilisation efforts in Syria” as set out in the Annex.

*Article 2*  
*Union contribution*

The maximum Union contribution for the implementation of the measure is set at EUR 12 750 000 and shall be financed for an amount of EUR 7 058 193 from the appropriations entered in the budget line 14 02 03 10 of the general budget of the Union for 2021, and for an amount of EUR 5 691 807 from the appropriations entered in the budget line 14 02 03 10 of the general budget of the European Union for 2022.

The appropriations provided for in the first paragraph may also cover interest due for late payment.

The implementation of this Decision is subject to the availability of the appropriations provided for in the draft general budget of the Union for 2022, following the adoption of that budget by the budgetary authority or as provided for in the system of provisional twelfths.

*Article 3*  
*Methods of implementation and entrusted entities or persons*

The implementation of the actions carried out by way of indirect management, as set out in the Annex, may be entrusted to the entities or persons referred to or selected in accordance with point 6 of that Annex.

*Article 4*  
*Grants*

Grants may be awarded without a call for proposals in accordance with the conditions set out in point 6 of the Annex. Grants may be awarded to the body/bodies selected in accordance with point 6 of the Annex.

*Article 5*  
*Duration of the measure*

The maximum duration of the exceptional assistance measure adopted under this Decision shall be max 18 months. The authorising officer responsible may decide to extend this period twice by a further period of up to six months, up to a total maximum duration of 30 months, under the conditions laid down in Article 23(6) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947.

If the implementation of this measure or any of its components is suspended owing to 'force majeure' or circumstances beyond the control of the contracting authority and its implementing partner(s), the period of suspension shall not be taken into account for the calculation of the duration of the implementation of this measure.

*Article 6*  
*Flexibility clause*

Increases or decreases of up to EUR 10 million not exceeding 20% of the contribution set in the first paragraph of Article 2 or cumulated changes to the allocations of specific actions not exceeding 20% of that contribution, as well as extensions of the implementation period shall not be considered substantial for the purposes of Article 110(5) of the Financial Regulation provided that these changes do not significantly affect the nature and objectives of the actions.

The authorising officer responsible may apply the changes referred to in the first paragraph. Those changes shall be applied in accordance with the principles of sound financial management and proportionality.

Done at Brussels, 7.12.2021

*For the Commission*  
*Josep BORRELL FONTELLES*  
*Vice-President*