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COMMISSION IMPLEMENTING DECISION

of 7.12.2021

**on a capacity building in support of development and security for development
(CBDSD) exceptional assistance measure regarding Tajikistan**

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on a capacity building in support of development and security for development (CBDS) exceptional assistance measure regarding Tajikistan

THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Having regard to Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 July 2018 on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union, amending Regulations (EU) No 1296/2013, (EU) No 1301/2013, (EU) No 1303/2013, (EU) No 1304/2013, (EU) No 1309/2013, (EU) No 1316/2013, (EU) No 223/2014, (EU) No 283/2014, and Decision No 541/2014/EU and repealing Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012¹, and in particular Article 110 thereof,

Having regard to Regulation (EU) 2021/947 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 June 2021 establishing the Neighbourhood, Development and International Cooperation Instrument – Global Europe, amending and repealing Decision No 466/2014/EU and repealing Regulation (EU) 2017/1601 and Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 480/2009², and in particular Article 23(6) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) The withdrawal of NATO troops from Afghanistan and the seizure of power by the Taliban on 15 August 2021 have the potential to seriously impact the stability of Tajikistan. It is feared that a further deteriorating political and security situation on the Afghan side could lead to acute crises in Tajikistan, not least the border region, linked to, for example, the spreading of violent extremism, increased illicit trade or larger influxes of refugees. The present situation makes it necessary to adopt an exceptional assistance measure regarding Tajikistan.
- (2) In order to ensure the implementation of the measure, it is necessary to adopt a financing decision. Article 110 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 ('the Financial Regulation') establishes detailed rules on financing decisions.
- (3) The planned assistance measure is to comply with the conditions and procedures set out by the restrictive measures³ adopted pursuant to Article 215 TFEU.
- (4) The objective of the measure set out in this Decision is to contribute towards multilateral efforts in addressing spill-over effects in Tajikistan resulting from the crisis in Afghanistan, including its potential to undermine stability and national development efforts, in order to remedy exceptional and unforeseen situations as referred to in Article 4(4)(a) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947.

¹ OJ L 193, 30.7.2018, p. 1.

² OJ L 209, 14.6.2021, p. 1.

³ www.sanctionsmap.eu. Note that the sanctions map is an IT tool for identifying the sanctions regimes. The source of the sanctions stems from legal acts published in the Official Journal (OJ). In case of discrepancy, the OJ prevails.

- (5) In accordance with Article 9(3)(a) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947, it is necessary to have recourse to military actors to achieve the objective of the measure.
- (6) In accordance with points (l), (n), (p) and (s) of Annex IV, paragraph 1, second paragraph, and with Article 9 of Regulation (EU) 2021/947, the activities set out in this Decision will consolidate the capacity of the Tajik Border Troops and the Committee of Emergency Situation and Civil Defence (CoESCD) to respectively address and tackle illegitimate activities in the border area and the destabilising effects of natural disasters as well as coping with potential influxes of refugees. Another component will strengthen the capacities of local authorities in the Gorno-Badakhshan Autonomous Oblast, along the Tajik-Afghan border through training and advice on how to handle risks, including climate related emergencies, internally displaced people and the consequences of a potential influx of refugees. In addition, the vulnerability of young people in Tajikistan, not least in the border areas, will be addressed through increasing employable skills and strengthening their conflict sensitivity.
- (7) The effectiveness of the Union response to the situation referred to in recital 1 depends on the rapid and flexible implementation of an exceptional assistance measure of limited duration in accordance with Article 23(6) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947.
- (8) The measure provided for in this Decision is complementary to assistance provided under other Union short-term or long-term external assistance instruments. No fully adequate response can be provided under those instruments to the specific needs being addressed. Therefore, an effective response is required to enable early action in accordance with Article 4(4) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947.
- (9) The measure provided for in this Decision is consistent with the Union strategic policy framework for Tajikistan and builds on consensus reached with Tajikistan within the meaning of Article 9(3)(b) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947. Synergies and complementarities are expected with other Union interventions, as detailed in point 7 of the Annex.
- (10) In order to ensure competent, experienced implementing partners, with the needed contacts in the country, it is necessary to use indirect management for the implementation of part of the measure.
- (11) The Commission is to ensure a level of protection of the financial interests of the Union with regard to entities and persons entrusted with the implementation of Union funds by indirect management as provided for in Article 154(3) of the Financial Regulation. To this end, such entities and persons are to be subject to an assessment of their systems and procedures in accordance with Article 154(4) of the Financial Regulation and, if necessary, to appropriate supervisory measures in accordance with Article 154(5) of the Financial Regulation before a contribution agreement can be signed.
- (12) It is appropriate to authorise the award of grants without a call for proposals and to provide for the conditions for awarding those grants.
- (13) It is necessary to allow for the payment of interest due for late payment on the basis of Article 116(5) of the Financial Regulation.
- (14) In order to allow for flexibility in the implementation of the measure, it is appropriate to define changes which should not be considered substantial for the purposes of Article 110(5) of the Financial Regulation.

- (15) The European Parliament and the Council have been informed of the exceptional assistance measure to be adopted by this Decision, in accordance with Article 25(3) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947.

HAS DECIDED AS FOLLOWS:

Article 1
The measure

The financing decision for the implementation of the exceptional assistance measure regarding Tajikistan, for 2021, as set out in the Annex, is adopted.

The measure shall include the following action ‘Addressing spill-over effects resulting from the crisis in Afghanistan’ set out in the Annex.

Article 2
Union contribution

The maximum Union contribution for the implementation of the measure for 2021 is set at EUR 8 000 000, and shall be financed from the appropriations entered in the budget line 14 02 03 10 of the general budget of the Union.

The appropriations provided for in the first paragraph may also cover interest due for late payment.

Article 3
Methods of implementation and entrusted entities or persons

The implementation of the actions carried out by way of indirect management, as set out in the Annex, may be entrusted to the entities or persons referred to or selected in accordance with the criteria laid down in point 6 of that Annex.

Article 4
Grants

Grants may be awarded without a call for proposals in accordance with the conditions set out in point 6 of the Annex. Grants may be awarded to the body referred to in the Annex.

Article 5
Duration of the measure

The maximum duration of the exceptional assistance measure adopted under this Decision shall be 18 months. The authorising officer responsible may decide to extend this period twice by a further period of up to six months, up to a total maximum duration of 30 months, under the conditions laid down in Article 23(6) of Regulation (EU) 2021/947.

If the implementation of this measure or any of its components is suspended owing to 'force majeure' or circumstances beyond the control of the contracting authority and its implementing partner(s), the period of suspension shall not be taken into account for the calculation of the duration of the implementation of this measure.

Article 6
Flexibility clause

Increases or decreases of up to EUR 10 million not exceeding 20% of the contribution set in the first paragraph of Article 2 or cumulated changes to the allocations of specific actions not exceeding 20% of that contribution, as well as extensions of the implementation period shall not be considered substantial for the purposes of Article 110(5) of the Financial Regulation provided that these changes do not significantly affect the nature and objectives of the actions.

The authorising officer responsible may apply the changes referred to in the first paragraph. Those changes shall be applied in accordance with the principles of sound financial management and proportionality.

Done at Brussels, 7.12.2021

For the Commission
Josep BORRELL FONTELLES
Vice-President